

## Specifications of the coding system for the 2005 cross-sectional dataset

**Note: please read following specification BEFORE using this dataset.**

1. This dataset is derived from the third wave of the Chinese Longitudinal Healthy Longevity Survey (CLHLS) in 2005. The CLHLS covers 22 out of 31 provinces in China. From 2002 on, the CLHLS extends the age range of the sampled elderly to cover subjects aged 65 to 79 in addition to persons aged 80 and over. The 2005 follow-up survey contains 15,638 respondents; and 1,052 of them were interviewed in all three waves in 1998, 2000, and 2002, 1,578 of them were interviewed in 2000 and 2002, 5,545 were interviewed in 2002 only, and 7,459 of them were newly interviewed in 2005 (Note: 4 persons were interviewed in either 1998, 2000, or 2002, but we could not identify them).
2. Variables and the code system in this dataset are fully based on the individual questionnaire in the 2005 follow-up survey. The names of the variables and the code system in this dataset, however, are not necessarily all the same as those in the corresponding questionnaire in 2005. Some are slightly different. Please use this coding system when performing analysis, and regard the questionnaire as a basic reference.
3. In the code system, 'Write Format: F3', for example, means that the length of the code of the variable is 3 digits without decimal points, while 'Write Format: F8.6' represents the length of the code of the variable is 8 digits with 6 digits after the decimal point. The latter format (with a decimal point) is used for weights.
4. This is the released Version 1.0 for the 2005 cross-sectional dataset. The ID in this released version has eight digits, which is generated from the national provincial code, questionnaire No., and the last two digits of the year of the very first interview of the interviewee.
5. All variables are treated as 'Numeric' ones in this dataset. Variables such as age, year, month, number of persons, and number of days are treated as 'Scale' type. Most of the remaining variables are treated as 'Nominal' ones including 'yes' or 'no' binominal questions. Variables in Part B, variables related to ADL, IADL functioning capacity in Part E, and some variables in Part D in the surviving individual questionnaires are treated as 'Ordinal' ones. More detailed information could be found in the 'measurement level' in the code system.
6. A variable name with 'r' as the first letter refers to a variable that indicates whether the question was answered personally by the respondent or was answered by a proxy.
7. '-1' is used in this dataset to indicate a situation in which the question is NOT applicable to the respondent. '9', '99', '999', and '9999' are usually used to represent missing information in different variables, while '8', '88', '888', and '8888' in most cases (but NOT all cases) are used to indicate situations in which the respondent didn't know the answers to the questions. The missing values indicated by '8', '88', '888', '8888', '9', '99', '999', and '9999' need to be imputed by the user before doing the analysis, especially when the proportion of 'missing' or 'don't know' is larger than 5%. The datasets with imputed values to replace the missing data are not currently available.
8. Variable indicating administrative location (i.e., respondent from which county in which province) and variable indicating sibling pairs in 1998, 2000, 2002, and 2005 waves are NOT included in this released dataset. They are available upon request, however.
9. The weight variable "w\_2005" is estimated based on the estimated numbers of elderly persons by age, sex, and rural/urban residence in 2005 derived from 2000 census 100% data tabulations and 1% of mini-census in 2005 for the 22 provinces where the 2005 follow-up survey was conducted. The total number of the weighted individual cases of the survey is equal to the total sample size. However, the numbers of the

weighted individual cases for the age-sex-residence-specific groups may not be exactly the same as the actual sub-sample size of the corresponding groups. Thus, SPSS, SAS, STATA (or other software) would not produce correct p-values for testing the statistical significance of the differences of the average proportions across different age-sex-reference groups, since the sub-sample size of the sub-groups may be altered after weighting the individual cases. Therefore, the weights need to be appropriately adjusted to ensure that the sub-sample size within each sub-group after weighting is exactly the same as the true sub-sample size for the cross sub-groups comparisons with statistical significant test. Such adjusted weights are available upon request. Please refer to Zeng and Vaupel et al. (2001: Appendix A) for details on how the weights and the adjusted weights are computed. Weight is not applied to those respondents aged less than 65 or more than 106 at their first interviews. The weight variable is located at the end of the dataset.

10. Though the target population in the CLHLS from 2005 on is those people aged 65+, there are a very few respondents in this dataset whose age was less than 65 in the 2005 survey. It is recommended, in analysis of the elderly, to exclude the respondents who were less than 65 years old.
11. For the data quality of this dataset, please refer to Gu (2008), Gu and Dupre (2008), Zeng and Gu (2008), and *Technical Report, the CLHLS 2007 No.1* at our website is [www.geri.duke.edu/china\\_study](http://www.geri.duke.edu/china_study).
12. This dataset can be in either SPSS, SAS, STATA, or ASCII format. Please indicate which format you prefer.
13. This codebook is produced by SPSS 15.0.
14. It is highly appreciated to offer us your comments or found errors for us, which is so important for the improvement of this dataset in the future. Please address questions and send comments to: [clhls001@yahoo.com](mailto:clhls001@yahoo.com), Tel: 86-10-6275-6914, Fax: 86-10-6275-6843), or CLHLS technical support ([clhls001@yahoo.com](mailto:clhls001@yahoo.com); Tel. 1-919-660-7532, Fax: 1-919-668-0453).

The CLHLS Research Team

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#### References:

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## The coding system of variables for the 2005 cross-sectional dataset

### Variable Information

Variable	Position	Label	Measurement Level	Write Format
id	1	ID, province code +given No. + year of the wave of the very first interview	Scale	F8
monthin	2	month of the 2005 interview	Scale	F2
dayin	3	day of the 2005 interview	Scale	F2
v_bthyr	4	validated birth year	Scale	F4
v_bthmon	5	validated birth month	Scale	F2
prov	6	National code for provinces sampled	Nominal	F2
type	7	Category of the interviewed respondent	Nominal	F2
residenc	8	Category of residence of the interviewee in 2005	Nominal	F2
trueage	9	validated age	Scale	F8
a1	10	Sex	Nominal	F2
a2	11	Ethnic group	Nominal	F2
ra41	12	Proxy or not for a41	Nominal	F2
a41	13	Which province were you born in?	Nominal	F2
ra42	14	Proxy or not for a42	Nominal	F2
a42	15	Was the country (city) you born in the same as current address?	Nominal	F2
ra43	16	Proxy or not for a43	Nominal	F2
a43	17	Was the place of birth an urban area or a rural area at time of birth	Nominal	F2
ra51	18	Proxy or not for a51	Nominal	F2
a51	19	Co-residence of interviewee	Nominal	F2
ra52	20	Proxy or not for a52	Nominal	F2
a52	21	How many people are living with you?	Nominal	F2
ra53a	22	Proxy or not for a53a1, a53a2, a53a3, a53a4	Nominal	F2
a53a1	23	Relationship between you and 1st person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53a2	24	Age of 1st person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53a3	25	Sex of 1st person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53a4	26	Educational attainment of 1st person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53b	27	Proxy or not for a53b1, a53b2, a53b3, a53b4	Nominal	F2
a53b1	28	Relationship between you and 2nd person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53b2	29	Age of 2nd person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53b3	30	Sex of 2nd person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53b4	31	Educational attainment of 2nd person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53c	32	Proxy or not for a53c1, a53c2, a53c3, a53c4	Nominal	F2
a53c1	33	Relationship between you and 3rd person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53c2	34	Age of 3rd person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53c3	35	Sex of 3rd person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53c4	36	Educational attainment of 3rd person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53d	37	Proxy or not for a53d1, a53d2, a53d3, a53d4	Nominal	F2
a53d1	38	Relationship between you and 4th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53d2	39	Age of 4th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53d3	40	Sex of 4th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53d4	41	Educational attainment of 4th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2

ra53e	42	Proxy or not for a53e1, a53e2, a53e3, a53e4	Nominal	F2
a53e1	43	Relationship between you and 5th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53e2	44	Age of 5th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53e3	45	Sex of 5th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53e4	46	Educational attainment of 5th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53f	47	Proxy or not for a53f1, a53f2, a53f3, a53f4	Nominal	F2
a53f1	48	Relationship between you and 6th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53f2	49	Age of 6th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53f3	50	Sex of 6th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53f4	51	Educational attainment of 6th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53g	52	Proxy or not for a53g1, a53g2, a53g3, a53g4	Nominal	F2
a53g1	53	Relationship between you and 7th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53g2	54	Age of 7th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53g3	55	Sex of 7th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53g4	56	Educational attainment of 7th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53h	57	Proxy or not for a53h1, a53h2, a53h3, a53h4	Nominal	F2
a53h1	58	Relationship between you and 8th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53h2	59	Age of 8th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53h3	60	Sex of 8th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53h4	61	Educational attainment of 8th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53i	62	Proxy or not for a53i1, a53i2, a53i3, a53i4	Nominal	F2
a53i1	63	Relationship between you and 9th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53i2	64	Age of 9th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53i3	65	Sex of 9th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53i4	66	Educational attainment of 9th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53j	67	Proxy or not for a53j1, a53j2, a53j3, a53j4	Nominal	F2
a53j1	68	Relationship between you and 10th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53j2	69	Age of 10th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53j3	70	Sex of 10th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53j4	71	Educational attainment of 10th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53k	72	Proxy or not for a53k1, a53k2, a53k3, a53k4	Nominal	F2
a53k1	73	Relationship between you and 11th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53k2	74	Age of 11th person you living with currently	Scale	F2
a53k3	75	Sex of 11th person you living with currently	Nominal	F3
a53k4	76	Educational attainment of 11th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra53l	77	Proxy or not for a53l1, a53l2, a53l3, a53l4	Nominal	F2
a53l1	78	Relationship between you and 12th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53l2	79	Age of 12th person you living with currently	Scale	F3
a53l3	80	Sex of 12th person you living with currently	Nominal	F2
a53l4	81	Educational attainment of 12th person you living with currently	Ordinal	F2
ra530	82	Proxy or not for a530	Nominal	F2
a530	83	Is the house/apartment of the elder purchased/self-built/inherited/rented?	Nominal	F2
ra531	84	Proxy or not for a531	Nominal	F3
a531	85	Under whose name your current house/apartment purchased or rented	Nominal	F2
ra532	86	proxy or not for a532	Nominal	F2
a532	87	Do you (and your spouse) have your own bedroom?	Nominal	F2
ra540	88	proxy or not for a540	Nominal	F2
a540	89	The primary reason that the elder live in an institution	Nominal	F3

ra541	90	proxy or not for a541	Nominal	F2
a541	91	The average monthly cost for the elder living in an institution	Scale	F4
ra542	92	proxy or not for a542	Nominal	F2
a542	93	Who mainly paid for the cost?	Nominal	F2
ra54	94	Proxy or not for a54a a54b	Nominal	F2
a54a	95	Year of being admitted to an institution or living alone	Scale	F4
a54b	96	Month of being admitted to an institution or living alone	Scale	F2
b11	97	Self-rated quality of life	Ordinal	F2
b12	98	Self-rated health	Ordinal	F2
b121	99	Do you feel any change of your health since last year	Ordinal	F2
b21	100	Look on the bright side of things	Ordinal	F2
b22	101	Keep my belongings neat and clean	Ordinal	F2
b23	102	Feel fearful or anxious	Ordinal	F2
b24	103	Feel lonely and isolated	Ordinal	F2
b25	104	Make own decision	Ordinal	F2
b26	105	Feel useless with age	Ordinal	F2
b27	106	Be happy as younger	Ordinal	F2
c11	107	What time of day is it right now?	Nominal	F2
c12	108	What is the animal year of this year?	Nominal	F2
c13	109	What is the date of the mid-autumn festival?	Nominal	F2
c14	110	What is the season right now?	Nominal	F2
c15	111	What is the name of this county or district?	Nominal	F2
c16	112	# of kinds of food named in one minute	Nominal	F2
c21a	113	Repeat the name of "table" at the first time	Nominal	F2
c21b	114	Repeat the name of "apple" at the first time	Nominal	F2
c21c	115	Repeat the name of "clothes" at the first time	Nominal	F2
c22	116	Attempts to repeat the names of three objects correctly	Nominal	F2
c31a	117	\$20-\$3=?	Nominal	F2
c31b	118	\$20-\$3-\$3=?	Nominal	F2
c31c	119	\$20-\$3-\$3-\$3=?	Nominal	F2
c31d	120	\$20-\$3-\$3-\$3-\$3=?	Nominal	F2
c31e	121	\$20-\$3-\$3-\$3-\$3-\$3=?	Nominal	F2
c32	122	Draw the figure following the sample	Nominal	F2
c41a	123	Repeat the name of "table" a while later	Nominal	F2
c41b	124	Repeat the name of "apple" a while later	Nominal	F2
c41c	125	Repeat the name of "clothes" a while later	Nominal	F2
c51a	126	Naming "pen"	Nominal	F2
c51b	127	Naming "watch"	Nominal	F2
c52	128	Repeat a sentence	Nominal	F2
c53a	129	Taking paper using right hand	Nominal	F2
c53b	130	Folding paper	Nominal	F2
c53c	131	Put paper on the floor	Nominal	F2
c54	132	Was the interviewee able to answer sections B and C?	Nominal	F2
c55	133	What is the main reason unable to answer questions?	Nominal	F2
rd1	134	Proxy or not for d1	Nominal	F2
d1	135	Staple food	Nominal	F2
rd2	136	Proxy or not for d2	Nominal	F2
d2	137	Amount of staple food per day (Liang) (1 liang=50g)	Scale	F2

rd31	138	Proxy or not for d31	Nominal	F2
d31	139	How often eat fresh fruit?	Ordinal	F2
rd32	140	Proxy or not for d32	Nominal	F2
d32	141	How often eat vegetables?	Ordinal	F2
rd4meat	142	Proxy or not for d4meat1 and d4meat2	Nominal	F2
d4meat1	143	How often ate meat at around age 60?	Ordinal	F2
d4meat2	144	How often eat meat at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd4fish	145	Proxy or not for d4fish1 and d4fish2	Nominal	F2
d4fish1	146	How often ate fish at around age 60?	Ordinal	F2
d4fish2	147	How often eat fish at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd4egg	148	Proxy or not for d4egg1 and d4egg2	Nominal	F2
d4egg1	149	How often ate eggs at around age 60?	Ordinal	F2
d4egg2	150	How often eat eggs at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd4bean	151	Proxy or not for d4bean1 and d4bean2	Nominal	F2
d4bean1	152	How often ate food made from bean at around age 60?	Ordinal	F2
d4bean2	153	How often eat food made from bean at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd4veg	154	Proxy or not for d4veg1 and d4veg2	Nominal	F2
d4veg1	155	How often ate salt-preserved vegetables at around age 60	Ordinal	F2
d4veg2	156	How often eat salt-preserved vegetables at present	Ordinal	F2
rd4suga	157	Proxy or not for d4suga1 and d4suga2	Nominal	F2
d4suga1	158	How often ate sugar at around age 60	Ordinal	F2
d4suga2	159	How often eat sugar at present	Ordinal	F2
rd4tea	160	Proxy or not for d4tea1 and d4tea2	Nominal	F2
d4tea1	161	How often drank tea at around age 60	Ordinal	F2
d4tea2	162	How often drink tea at present	Ordinal	F2
rd4gar1	163	Proxy or not for d4gar11 and d4gar12	Nominal	F2
d4gar11	164	How often ate garlic at around age 60	Ordinal	F2
d4gar12	165	How often eat garlic at present	Ordinal	F2
rd5	166	Proxy or not for d5	Nominal	F2
d5	167	What kind of water usually drink?	Nominal	F2
rd6	168	Proxy or not for d6a d6b d6c	Nominal	F2
d6a	169	Water you drank at childhood was mainly from	Nominal	F2
d6b	170	Water you drank at around age 60 was mainly from	Nominal	F2
d6c	171	Water you drink at present is mainly from	Nominal	F2
rd71	172	Proxy or not for d71	Nominal	F2
d71	173	Smoke or not at present?	Nominal	F2
rd72	174	Proxy or not for d72	Nominal	F2
d72	175	Smoked or not in the past?	Nominal	F2
rd73	176	Proxy or not for d73	Nominal	F2
d73	177	Age when starting to smoke	Scale	F3
rd74	178	Proxy or not for d74	Nominal	F2
d74	179	Age when quitting smoking if not smoke at present	Scale	F3
rd75	180	Proxy or not for d75	Nominal	F2
d75	181	Times smoke (or smoked) per day	Scale	F2
rd81	182	Proxy or not for d81	Nominal	F2
d81	183	Drink or not at present?	Nominal	F2
rd82	184	Proxy or not for d82	Nominal	F2
d82	185	Drank or not in the past?	Nominal	F2

rd83	186	Proxy or not for d83	Nominal	F2
d83	187	Age when starting to drink	Scale	F3
rd84	188	Proxy or not for d84	Nominal	F2
d84	189	Age when quitting drinking if not drink at present	Scale	F3
rd85	190	Proxy or not for d85	Nominal	F2
d85	191	What kind of drink if drink (drank)?	Nominal	F2
rd86	192	Proxy or not for d86	Nominal	F2
d86	193	How much per day if drink (or drank)?	Scale	F2
rd91	194	Proxy or not for d91	Nominal	F2
d91	195	Exercise or not at present?	Nominal	F2
rd92	196	Proxy or not for d92	Nominal	F2
d92	197	Exercised or not in the past?	Nominal	F2
rd93	198	Proxy or not for d93	Nominal	F2
d93	199	Age when starting to exercise	Scale	F3
rd94	200	Proxy or not for d94	Nominal	F2
d94	201	Age when quitting exercising if not exercise at present	Scale	F3
rd101	202	Proxy or not for d101	Nominal	F2
d101	203	Have you done physical labor regularly?	Nominal	F2
rd102	204	Proxy or not for d102	Nominal	F2
d102	205	Age when starting to do physical labor	Scale	F3
rd103	206	Proxy or not for d103	Nominal	F2
d103	207	Age when quitting doing physical labor	Scale	F3
rd11a	208	Proxy or not for d11a	Nominal	F2
d11a	209	Do you do house work at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd11b	210	Proxy or not for d11b	Nominal	F2
d11b	211	Do you any outdoor activities at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd11c	212	Proxy or not for d11c	Nominal	F2
d11c	213	Do you do garden work	Ordinal	F2
rd11d	214	Proxy or not for d11d	Nominal	F2
d11d	215	Do you read newspapers/books at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd11e	216	Proxy or not for d11e	Nominal	F2
d11e	217	Do you raise domestic animals/pets at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd11f	218	Proxy or not for d11f	Nominal	F2
d11f	219	Do you play cards/Mah-jong at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd11g	220	Proxy or not for d11g	Nominal	F2
d11g	221	Do you watch TV or listen to radio at present ?	Ordinal	F2
rd11h	222	Proxy or not for d11h	Nominal	F2
d11h	223	Do you take part in some social activities at present?	Ordinal	F2
rd12	224	Proxy or not for d12	Nominal	F2
d12	225	# of traveling beyond home county/city in the past two years	Scale	F3
re1	226	Proxy or not for e1	Nominal	F2
e1	227	Bathing	Ordinal	F2
re1b	228	Proxy or not for e1b	Nominal	F2
e1b	229	# of days needing assistance in bathing	Scale	F4
re2	230	Proxy or not for e2	Nominal	F2
e2	231	Dressing	Ordinal	F2
re2b	232	Proxy or not for e2b	Nominal	F2
e2b	233	# of days needing assistance in dressing	Scale	F4

re3	234	Proxy or not for e3	Nominal	F2
e3	235	Toileting	Ordinal	F2
re3b	236	Proxy or not for e3b	Nominal	F2
e3b	237	# of days needing assistance in toileting	Scale	F4
re4	238	Proxy or not for e4	Nominal	F2
e4	239	Indoor transferring	Ordinal	F2
re4b	240	Proxy or not for e4b	Nominal	F2
e4b	241	# of days needing assistance in indoor transferring	Scale	F4
re5	242	Proxy or not for e5	Nominal	F2
e5	243	Continence	Ordinal	F2
re5b	244	Proxy or not for e5b	Nominal	F2
e5b	245	# of days needing assistance in continence	Scale	F4
re6	246	Proxy or not for e6	Nominal	F2
e6	247	Feeding	Ordinal	F2
re6b	248	Proxy or not for e6b	Nominal	F2
e6b	249	# of days needing assistance in feeding	Scale	F4
re610	250	Proxy or not for e610	Nominal	F2
e610	251	Primary caregiver when the elder needs assistance in above six tasks	Nominal	F2
re62	252	Proxy or not for e62	Nominal	F2
e62	253	Willingness of the primary caregiver when he/she provided such cares	Ordinal	F2
re63	254	Proxy or not for e63	Nominal	F2
e63	255	Total direct cost paid for caregiving last week	Scale	F5
re64	256	Proxy or not for e64	Nominal	F2
e64	257	Who mainly pay for the cost?	Nominal	F2
re65	258	Proxy or not for e65	Nominal	F2
e65	259	Does the elderly think that helps in six tasks he/she received could meet his/her needs?	Ordinal	F2
re66	260	Proxy or not for e66	Nominal	F2
e66	261	How many children, grandchildren and their spouses helped the elder in above six tasks last week?	Scale	F2
re67	262	Proxy or not for e67	Nominal	F2
e67	263	How many hours did the (grand) children and their spouses help the elder last week?	Scale	F3
re7	264	Proxy or not for e7	Nominal	F2
e7	265	Able to go outside to visit neighbors?	Ordinal	F2
re8	266	Proxy or not for e8	Nominal	F2
e8	267	Able to go shopping by yourself?	Ordinal	F2
re9	268	Proxy or not for e9	Nominal	F2
e9	269	Able to make food by yourself?	Ordinal	F2
re10	270	Proxy or not for e10	Nominal	F2
e10	271	Able to wash clothes by yourself?	Ordinal	F2
re11	272	Proxy or not for e11	Nominal	F2
e11	273	Able to walk one Kilometer?	Ordinal	F2
re12	274	Proxy or not for e12	Nominal	F2
e12	275	Able to carry 5kg weight?	Ordinal	F2
re13	276	Proxy or not for e13	Nominal	F2
e13	277	Able to crouch and stand for three times?	Ordinal	F2
re14	278	Proxy or not for e14	Nominal	F2
e14	279	Able to take public transport?	Ordinal	F2

rf1	280	Proxy or not for f1	Nominal	F2
f1	281	Years of schooling	Scale	F2
rf2	282	Proxy or not for f2	Nominal	F2
f2	283	Main occupation before age 60	Nominal	F2
rf21	284	Proxy or not for f21	Nominal	F2
f21	285	Do you have pension?	Nominal	F2
rf211	286	Proxy or not for f211	Nominal	F2
f211	287	Did you retire?	Nominal	F2
rf22	288	Proxy or not for f22	Nominal	F2
f22	289	Which year did you retire?	Scale	F4
rf23	290	Proxy or not for f23	Nominal	F2
f23	291	Are you still engaged in paid jobs now?	Nominal	F2
rf31	292	Proxy or not for f31	Nominal	F2
f31	293	Main source of financial support	Nominal	F2
rf32	294	Proxy or not for f32a, f32b, f32c, f32d, f32e	Nominal	F2
f32a	295	First of other financial support sources	Nominal	F2
f32b	296	Second of other financial support sources	Nominal	F2
f32c	297	Third of other financial support sources	Nominal	F2
f32d	298	Forth of other financial support sources	Nominal	F2
f32e	299	Fifth of other financial support sources	Nominal	F2
rf33	300	Proxy or not for f33	Nominal	F2
f33	301	Does all financial support sufficiently pay your daily cost?	Ordinal	F2
rf340	302	Proxy or not for f340	Nominal	F2
f340	303	Your power in decision-making on financial spending in the household	Nominal	F2
rf34	304	Proxy or not for f34	Nominal	F2
f34	305	How do you rate your economic status compared with other local people?	Ordinal	F2
rf35	306	Proxy or not for f35	Nominal	F2
f35	307	Income per capita of your household last year	Scale	F5
rf41	308	Proxy or not for f41	Nominal	F2
f41	309	Current marital status	Nominal	F2
rf42	310	Proxy or not for f42	Nominal	F2
f42	311	How many times have you been married?	Scale	F2
rf43a	312	Proxy or not for f43a1 to f43a4	Nominal	F2
f43a1	313	Age at the 1st marriage	Scale	F3
f43a2	314	Current status of the 1st marriage	Nominal	F2
f43a3	315	Age at the 1st marriage dissolution	Scale	F3
f43a4	316	Quality of the 1st marriage	Ordinal	F2
rf43b	317	Proxy or not for f43b1 to f43b4	Nominal	F2
f43b1	318	Age at the 2nd marriage	Scale	F3
f43b2	319	Current status of the 2nd marriage	Nominal	F2
f43b3	320	Age at the 2nd marriage dissolution	Scale	F3
f43b4	321	Quality of the 2nd marriage	Ordinal	F2
rf43c	322	Proxy or not for f43c1 to f43c4	Nominal	F2
f43c1	323	Age at the 3rd marriage	Scale	F3
f43c2	324	Current status of the 3rd marriage	Nominal	F2
f43c3	325	Age at the 3rd marriage dissolution	Scale	F3
f43c4	326	Quality of the 3rd marriage	Ordinal	F2
rf43d	327	Proxy or not for f43d1 to f43d4	Nominal	F2

f43d1	328	Age at the latest marriage	Scale	F3
f43d2	329	Current status of the latest marriage	Nominal	F2
f43d3	330	Age at the latest marriage dissolution	Scale	F3
f43d4	331	Quality of the latest marriage	Ordinal	F2
rf44	332	Proxy or not for f44	Nominal	F2
f44	333	Years of schooling of the latest spouse	Scale	F2
rf45	334	Proxy or not for f45	Nominal	F2
f45	335	Main occupation of the latest spouse before age 60	Nominal	F2
rf46	336	Proxy or not for f46	Nominal	F2
f46	337	Does your spouse have a paid job at present?	Nominal	F2
rf5	338	Proxy or not for f5	Nominal	F2
f5	339	Who take care of you when you are sick?	Nominal	F2
rf61	340	Proxy or not for f61	Nominal	F2
f61	341	Get adequate medical service at present when in serious illness	Nominal	F2
rf610	342	Proxy or not for f610	Nominal	F2
f610	343	Main reason not visit doctor when necessary	Nominal	F2
rf62	344	Proxy or not for f62	Nominal	F2
f62	345	Got adequate medical service at around age 60	Nominal	F2
rf63	346	Proxy or not for f63	Nominal	F2
f63	347	Got adequate medical service in childhood	Nominal	F2
rf64	348	Proxy or not for f64	Nominal	F2
f64a	349	Do you have retirement wage at present?	Nominal	F2
f64b	350	Do you have pension at present?	Nominal	F2
f64c	351	Do you have private old age insurance at present?	Nominal	F2
f64d	352	Can you access to public free medical services at present?	Nominal	F2
f64e	353	Can you access to the cooperative medical scheme at present?	Nominal	F2
f64f	354	Do you have basic medical insurance at present?	Nominal	F2
f64g	355	Do you have severe disease insurance at present?	Nominal	F2
f64h	356	Do you have life insurance at present?	Nominal	F2
f64i	357	Do you other social security or private insurance at present?	Nominal	F2
rf651a	358	Proxy or not for f651a	Nominal	F2
f651a	359	How much did you spend on medical care services last year?	Scale	F5
rf651b	360	Proxy or not for f651b	Nominal	F2
f651b	361	How much did your family pay for your medical care services last year?	Scale	F5
rf652	362	Proxy or not for f652	Nominal	F2
f652	363	Who mainly paid for the cost?	Nominal	F2
rf66	364	Proxy or not for f66	Nominal	F2
f66	365	Often went to bed hungry as a child	Nominal	F2
rf71	366	Proxy or not for f71	Nominal	F2
f71	367	Mother alive or not	Nominal	F2
rf721	368	Proxy or not for f721	Nominal	F2
f721	369	Mother's age if alive	Scale	F3
rf722	370	Proxy or not for f722	Nominal	F2
f722	371	Mother's age at death	Scale	F3
rf73	372	Proxy or not for f73	Nominal	F2
f73	373	Respondent's age at mother's death	Scale	F3
rf74	374	Proxy or not for f74	Nominal	F2
f74	375	How many years did your mother attend school?	Scale	F2

rf81	376	Proxy or not for f81	Nominal	F2
f81	377	Father alive or not	Nominal	F2
rf821	378	Proxy or not for f821	Nominal	F2
f821	379	Father's age if alive	Scale	F3
rf822	380	Proxy or not for f822	Nominal	F2
f822	381	Father's age at death	Scale	F3
rf83	382	Proxy or not for f83	Nominal	F2
f83	383	Respondent's age at father's death	Scale	F3
rf84	384	Proxy or not for f84	Nominal	F2
f84	385	Father's main occupation before age 60	Nominal	F2
rf85	386	Proxy or not for f85	Nominal	F2
f85	387	Father's main occupation in your childhood	Nominal	F2
rf86	388	Proxy or not for f86	Nominal	F2
f86	389	Years of schooling your father received	Scale	F2
rf9	390	Proxy or not for f9	Nominal	F2
f9	391	Number of siblings	Scale	F2
f9a	392	Number of siblings alive	Scale	F2
rf91	393	Proxy or not for f91	Nominal	F2
f91	394	Birth order of respondent	Scale	F2
rf92a	395	Proxy or not for f92a1 to f92a6	Nominal	F2
f92a1	396	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92a2	397	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92a3	398	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92a4	399	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92a5	400	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92a6	401	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92b	402	Proxy or not for f92b1 to f92b6	Nominal	F2
f92b1	403	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92b2	404	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92b3	405	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92b4	406	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92b5	407	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92b6	408	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92c	409	Proxy or not for f92c1 to f92c6	Nominal	F2
f92c1	410	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92c2	411	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92c3	412	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92c4	413	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92c5	414	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92c6	415	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92d	416	Proxy or not for f92d1 to f92d6	Nominal	F2
f92d1	417	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92d2	418	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92d3	419	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92d4	420	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92d5	421	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92d6	422	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92e	423	Proxy or not for f92e1 to f92e6	Nominal	F2

f92e1	424	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92e2	425	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92e3	426	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92e4	427	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92e5	428	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92e6	429	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92f	430	Proxy or not for f92f1 to f92f6	Nominal	F2
f92f1	431	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92f2	432	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92f3	433	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92f4	434	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92f5	435	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92f6	436	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92g	437	Proxy or not for f92g1 to f92g6	Nominal	F2
f92g1	438	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92g2	439	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92g3	440	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92g4	441	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92g5	442	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92g6	443	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92h	444	Proxy or not for f92h1 to f92h6	Nominal	F2
f92h1	445	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92h2	446	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92h3	447	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92h4	448	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92h5	449	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92h6	450	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92i	451	Proxy or not for f92i1 to f92i6	Nominal	F2
f92i1	452	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92i2	453	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92i3	454	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92i4	455	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92i5	456	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92i6	457	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92j	458	Proxy or not for f92j1 to f92j6	Nominal	F2
f92j1	459	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92j2	460	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92j3	461	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92j4	462	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92j5	463	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92j6	464	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
rf92k	465	Proxy or not for f92k1 to f92k6	Nominal	F2
f92k1	466	Birth order of the sibling	Scale	F2
f92k2	467	Sex of the sibling	Nominal	F2
f92k3	468	Sibling alive	Nominal	F2
f92k4	469	Sibling's age at present if alive, or age at death if died	Scale	F3
f92k5	470	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
f92k6	471	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2

rf10	472	Proxy or not for f10 and f10a	Nominal	F2
f10	473	Number of children ever born	Scale	F2
f10a	474	Number of male children ever born	Scale	F2
rf101	475	Proxy or not for f101	Nominal	F2
f101	476	Age at giving the first child	Scale	F2
rf102	477	Proxy or not for f102	Nominal	F2
f102	478	Age at giving the last child	Scale	F2
rf103a	479	Proxy or not for f103a1 to f103a8	Nominal	F2
f103a6	480	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103a8	481	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103a1	482	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103a2	483	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103a3	484	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103a4	485	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103a7	486	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103a5	487	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103b	488	Proxy or not for f103b1 to f103b8	Nominal	F2
f103b6	489	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103b8	490	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103b1	491	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103b2	492	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103b3	493	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103b4	494	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103b7	495	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103b5	496	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103c	497	Proxy or not for f103c1 to f103c8	Nominal	F2
f103c6	498	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103c8	499	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103c1	500	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103c2	501	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103c3	502	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103c4	503	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103c7	504	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103c5	505	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103d	506	Proxy or not for f103d1 to f103d8	Nominal	F2
f103d6	507	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103d8	508	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103d1	509	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103d2	510	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103d3	511	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103d4	512	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103d7	513	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103d5	514	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103e	515	Proxy or not for f103e1 to f103e8	Nominal	F2
f103e6	516	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2

f103e8	517	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103e1	518	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103e2	519	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103e3	520	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103e4	521	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103e7	522	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103e5	523	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103f	524	Proxy or not for f103f1 to f103f8	Nominal	F2
f103f6	525	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103f8	526	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103f1	527	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103f2	528	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103f3	529	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103f4	530	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103f7	531	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103f5	532	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103g	533	Proxy or not for f103g1 to f103g8	Nominal	F2
f103g6	534	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103g8	535	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103g1	536	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103g2	537	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103g3	538	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103g4	539	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103g7	540	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103g5	541	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103h	542	Proxy or not for f103h1 to f103h8	Nominal	F2
f103h6	543	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103h8	544	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103h1	545	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103h2	546	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103h3	547	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103h4	548	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103h7	549	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103h5	550	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103i	551	Proxy or not for f103i1 to f103i8	Nominal	F2
f103i6	552	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103i8	553	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103i1	554	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103i2	555	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103i3	556	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103i4	557	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103i7	558	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103i5	559	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103j	560	Proxy or not for f103j1 to f103j8	Nominal	F2

f103j6	561	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103j8	562	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103j1	563	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103j2	564	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103j3	565	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103j4	566	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103j7	567	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103j5	568	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103k	569	Proxy or not for f103k1 to f103k8	Nominal	F2
f103k6	570	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103k8	571	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103k1	572	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103k2	573	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103k3	574	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103k4	575	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103k7	576	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103k5	577	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103l	578	Proxy or not for f103l1 to f103l8	Nominal	F2
f103l6	579	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103l8	580	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103l1	581	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103l2	582	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103l3	583	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103l4	584	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103l7	585	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103l5	586	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf103m	587	Proxy or not for f103m1 to f103m8	Nominal	F2
f103m6	588	Birth order of the child	Scale	F2
f103m8	589	Biological child	Nominal	F2
f103m1	590	Sex of the child	Nominal	F2
f103m2	591	Child alive or not	Nominal	F2
f103m3	592	Child's age at present if alive, or the age the child would be if s/he were still alive	Scale	F3
f103m4	593	Frequent visits	Nominal	F2
f103m7	594	Contact	Nominal	F2
f103m5	595	Residence distance	Ordinal	F2
rf104	596	Proxy or not for f104	Nominal	F2
f104	597	If your 1st child died, what would his/her age be at present if she/he were alive	Scale	F3
rf105	598	Proxy or not for f105	Nominal	F2
f105	599	If your last child died, what would his/her age be at present if she/he were alive	Scale	F3
rf111	600	Proxy or not for f111a to f111c	Nominal	F2
f111a	601	The first person to whom you usually talk frequently in daily life	Nominal	F2
f111b	602	The second person to whom you usually talk frequently in daily life	Nominal	F2
f111c	603	The third person to whom you usually talk frequently in daily life	Nominal	F2
rf112	604	Proxy or not for f112a to f112c	Nominal	F2

f112a	605	The first person to whom you talk first when you need to tell something of your thoughts	Nominal	F2
f112b	606	The second person to whom you talk first when you need to tell something of your thoughts	Nominal	F2
f112c	607	The third person to whom you talk first when you need to tell something of your thoughts	Nominal	F2
rf113	608	Proxy or not for f113a to f113c	Nominal	F2
f113a	609	The first person you asking first for help when you have problem/difficulties	Nominal	F2
f113b	610	The second person you asking first for help when you have problem/difficulties	Nominal	F2
f113c	611	The third person you asking first for help when you have problem/difficulties	Nominal	F2
rf12	612	Proxy or not for f12a to f12c	Nominal	F2
f12a	613	how much did you receive from your son(s) or daughter(s)-in-law last year?	Scale	F5
f12b	614	how much did you receive from your daughter(s) or son(s)-in-law last year?	Scale	F5
f12c	615	How much did you receive from your grandchild(ren) last year?	Scale	F5
rf13	616	Proxy or not for f13a to f13c	Nominal	F2
f13a	617	how much did you give to your son(s) or daughter(s)-in-law last year?	Scale	F5
f13b	618	how much did you give to your daughter(s) or son(s)-in-law last year?	Scale	F5
f13c	619	How much did you give to your grandchild(ren) in last year?	Scale	F5
rf14	620	Proxy or not for f14	Nominal	F2
f141	621	Is personal care service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f142	622	Is home visit service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f143	623	Is psychological consulting service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f144	624	Is daily shopping service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f145	625	Is social and recreation service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f146	626	Is human rights consulting service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f147	627	Is healthcare education service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f148	628	Is neighborhood-relation service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
f149	629	Is any other social service available in your community?	Nominal	F2
rf15	630	Proxy or not for f15	Nominal	F2
f151	631	Do you expect your community provide personal care services?	Nominal	F2
f152	632	Do you expect your community provide home visit services?	Nominal	F2
f153	633	Do you expect your community provide psychological consulting services?	Nominal	F2
f154	634	Do you expect your community provide daily shopping services?	Nominal	F2
f155	635	Do you expect your community provide social and recreation activities?	Nominal	F2
f156	636	Do you expect your community provide human rights consulting services?	Nominal	F2
f157	637	Do you expect your community provide healthcare education service?	Nominal	F2
f158	638	Do you expect your community provide neighborhood-relation services?	Nominal	F2
f159	639	Do you expect your community provide other social services?	Nominal	F2
f16	640	What kind of living arrangement do you like best?	Nominal	F2
rg01	641	Proxy or not for g01	Nominal	F2
g01	642	How about the quality of your sleep?	Ordinal	F2
rg02	643	Proxy or not for g02	Nominal	F2
g02	644	How long do you sleep normally?	Scale	F2
g1	645	Visual function	Nominal	F2
g21	646	Number of natural teeth	Scale	F2
g22	647	Have false teeth?	Nominal	F2
g3	648	Able to use chopsticks to eat?	Nominal	F2

g4	649	Hemisphere dominance	Nominal	F2
g51	650	Systolic	Scale	F3
g52	651	Diastolic	Scale	F3
g6	652	Rhythm of heart	Nominal	F2
g7	653	Heart rate	Scale	F3
g81	654	Hand behind neck	Nominal	F2
g82	655	Hand behind lower back	Nominal	F2
g83	656	Hold-up arms	Ordinal	F2
g9	657	Able to stand up from sitting in a chair?	Ordinal	F2
g101	658	Weight	Scale	F3
g102	659	Stature when the elder was young	Scale	F3
g11	660	Able to pick up a book from the floor?	Ordinal	F2
g12	661	Steps used to turn around 360 degree without help?	Scale	F2
rg130	662	With proxy or not for g13	Nominal	F2
g130	663	Feel not-well in the past two weeks?	Nominal	F2
rg13	664	With proxy or not for g13	Nominal	F2
g13	665	# of times suffering from serious illness in the past two years	Scale	F2
rg14a	666	With proxy or not for g14a1 and g14a2	Nominal	F2
g14a1	667	Name of disease suffering at the first time	Nominal	F3
g14a2	668	Days lasted for the first time	Scale	F3
rg14b	669	With proxy or not for g14b1 and g14b2	Nominal	F2
g14b1	670	Name of disease suffering at the second time	Nominal	F3
g14b2	671	Days lasted for the second time	Scale	F3
rg14c	672	With proxy or not for g14c1 and g14c2	Nominal	F2
g14c1	673	Name of disease suffering at the last time	Nominal	F3
g14c2	674	Days lasted for the last time	Scale	F3
g15a1	675	Suffering from hypertension?	Nominal	F2
g15a2	676	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15a3	677	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15b1	678	Suffering from diabetes?	Nominal	F2
g15b2	679	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15b3	680	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15c1	681	Suffering from heart disease?	Nominal	F2
g15c2	682	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15c3	683	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15d1	684	Suffering from stroke or CVD?	Nominal	F2
g15d2	685	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15d3	686	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15e1	687	Suffering from bronchitis, emphysema, pneumonia, asthma?	Nominal	F2
g15e2	688	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15e3	689	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15f1	690	Suffering from tuberculosis?	Nominal	F2
g15f2	691	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15f3	692	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15g1	693	Suffering from cataract?	Nominal	F2
g15g2	694	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15g3	695	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15h1	696	Suffering from glaucoma?	Nominal	F2

g15h2	697	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15h3	698	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15i1	699	Suffering from cancer?	Nominal	F2
g15i2	700	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15i3	701	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15j1	702	Suffering from prostate tumor?	Nominal	F2
g15j2	703	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15j3	704	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15k1	705	Suffering from gastric or duodenal ulcer?	Nominal	F2
g15k2	706	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15k3	707	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15l1	708	Suffering from Parkinson's disease?	Nominal	F2
g15l2	709	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15l3	710	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15m1	711	Suffering from bed sore?	Nominal	F2
g15m2	712	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15m3	713	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15n1	714	Suffering from arthritis?	Nominal	F2
g15n2	715	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15n3	716	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15o1	717	Suffering from dementia?	Nominal	F2
g15o2	718	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15o3	719	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15p1	720	Suffering from other disease difficult to classify?	Nominal	F2
g15p2	721	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15p3	722	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15q1	723	Suffering from psychosis?	Nominal	F2
g15q2	724	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15q3	725	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15r1	726	Suffering from orthopedic disease?	Nominal	F2
g15r2	727	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15r3	728	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15s1	729	Suffering from internal medical disease?	Nominal	F2
g15s2	730	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15s3	731	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15t1	732	Suffering from dermatosis?	Nominal	F2
g15t2	733	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15t3	734	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15u1	735	Suffering from five organs diseases?	Nominal	F2
g15u2	736	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15u3	737	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15v1	738	Suffering from gynecological disease?	Nominal	F2
g15v2	739	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15v3	740	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
g15w1	741	Suffering from other diseases?	Nominal	F2
g15w2	742	Diagnosed by hospital?	Nominal	F2
g15w3	743	Disability in daily life	Ordinal	F2
h1	744	Was interviewee able to hear?	Nominal	F2

h21	745	Did interviewee able to participate physical check?	Nominal	F2
h22	746	The reason of unable to participate physical check	Nominal	F2
h3	747	The health of interviewee rated by interviewer	Ordinal	F2
h5	748	Age reported by interviewer	Scale	F3
h6	749	Has interviewer checked if failing to ask a question?	Nominal	F2
h7	750	Did anyone help the interviewee to answer question	Nominal	F2
h71	751	Who helped interviewee to answer question?	Nominal	F2
s1	752	Interviewer's opinion based on information got from the elder's neighbors	Nominal	F2
s2	753	Interviewer's opinion based on information got from the elder's neighborhood committee	Nominal	F2
s3	754	Opinion about the information obtained from the Aging Association officer	Nominal	F2
w_2005	755	Weight variable, estimated based on 100% age-sex-residence-specific distribution of population aged 65+ in 22 provinces in 2005	Scale	F8.4

Variable Values

Value		Label
prov	11	Beijing
	12	Tianjian
	13	Hebei
	14	Shanxi
	21	Liaoning
	22	Jilin
	23	Helongjiang
	31	Shanghai
	32	Jiangsu
	33	Zhejiang
	34	Anhui
	35	Fujian
	36	Jiangxi
	37	Shangdong
	41	Henan
	42	Hubei
	43	Henan
	44	Guangdong
	45	Guangxi
	50	Chongqing
	51	Sichuan
61	Shaanxi	
type	1	Elder first interviewed in 1998
	2	Elder first interviewed in 2000
	3	Elder first interviewed in 2002
	4	Elder first interviewed in 2005 to replace those lost to follow up
	5	Newly added elder in 2005
	6	Sibling of 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
	9	Missing
residenc	1	City
	2	Town
	3	Rural
a1	1	Male
	2	Female
a2	1	Han
	2	Hui
	3	Zhuang
	4	Yao
	5	Korea
	6	Man
	7	Mongolia
	8	Others
	9	Missing
ra41	0	Without proxy

	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a41	11	Beijing
	12	Tianjian
	13	Hebei
	14	Shanxi
	15	Inner Mongolia
	21	Liaoning
	22	Jilin
	23	Helongjiang
	31	Shanghai
	32	Jiangsu
	33	Zhejiang
	34	Anhui
	35	Fujian
	36	Jiangxi
	37	Shangdong
	41	Henan
	42	Hubei
	43	Henan
	44	Guangdong
	45	Guangxi
	46	Hainan
	50	Chongqing
	51	Sichuan
	52	Guizhou
	53	Yunnan
	54	Tibet
	61	Shaanxi
	62	Gansu
	63	Qinghai
	64	Ningxia
	65	Xinjiang
	71	Taiwan
	81	HongKong
	90	North Korea
	91	South Korea
	92	Berman
	93	Indonesia
	94	Japan
	95	Vietnam
	96	others
	98	don't know
	99	Missing
ra42	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a42	1	Same city/county as current address

	2	Other city/county
	9	Missing
ra43	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a43	1	Urban
	2	Rural
	9	Missing
ra51	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a51	1	With household member(s)
	2	Alone
	3	In an institution
	9	Missing
ra52	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a52	-1	Not applicable
	99	Missing
ra53a	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53a1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53a2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53a3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53a4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school

	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53b1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53b2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53b3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53b4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53c	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53c1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53c2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know

	999	missing
a53c3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53c4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53d	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53d1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
9	Missing	
a53d2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53d3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53d4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
9	Missing	
ra53e	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53e1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child

	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53e2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53e3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53e4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53f	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53f1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53f2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53f3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53f4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school

	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53g	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53g1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53g2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53g3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53g4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53h	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53h1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53h2	-1	Not applicable

	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53h3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53h4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53i	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53i1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	9	Missing
a53i2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53i3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53i4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	9	Missing
ra53j	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53j1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse

	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53j2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53j3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53j4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra53k	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a53k1	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a53k2	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a53k3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a53k4	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school

	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra531	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a5311	-1	Not applicable
	0	Spouse
	1	Child
	2	Spouse of child
	3	Grandchild
	4	Spouse of grandchild
	5	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	6	Sibling
	7	Parent or Parent-in-law
	8	Other
	9	Missing
a5312	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	missing
a5313	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	9	Missing
a5314	-1	Not applicable
	1	No education
	2	Primary school
	3	Middle school
	4	High school
	5	Collage or above
	9	Missing
ra530	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a530	-1	Not applicable
	1	Purchased
	2	Self-built
	3	Inherited
	4	Welfare-oriented public housing
	5	Rented
	6	subleased
	7	others
	9	Missing
ra531	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy

	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a531	-1	Not applicable
	1	Self
	2	Children
	3	Grandchildren
	4	other relatives
	5	Others
	9	Missing
ra532	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a532	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
ra540	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a540	-1	Not applicable
	1	No child or child is unavailable for caregiving
	2	Don't want to bother children
	3	Don't own house/apartment but want to separate from children
	4	Easy contact with other older persons
	5	Others
	9	Missing
ra541	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a541	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Don't know
	9999	Missing
ra542	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a542	-1	Not applicable
	1	Self
	2	Spouse
	3	Children & their spouses
	4	Grandchildren & their spouses
	5	Public & collectives
	6	Others
	9	Missing
ra54	-1	Not applicable

	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
a54a	8888	don't know
	9999	Missing
a54b	88	don't know
	99	Missing
b11	1	Very good
	2	Good
	3	So so
	4	Bad
	5	Very bad
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b12	1	Very good
	2	Good
	3	So so
	4	Bad
	5	Very bad
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b121	1	Much better
	2	A little better
	3	No change
	4	A little worse
	5	Much worse
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b21	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b22	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b23	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer

	9	Missing
b24	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b25	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b26	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
b27	1	Always
	2	Often
	3	Sometimes
	4	Seldom
	5	Never
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c11	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c12	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c13	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c14	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c15	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer

	9	Missing
c16	88	Not able to answer
	99	Missing
c21a	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c21b	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c21c	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c22	-1	Not applicable, i. e., repeat objects correctly
	7	Can't repeat the names of three object correctly
	8	Not able to answer c21a c21b c21c
	9	Missing
c31a	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c31b	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c31c	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c31d	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Unable to do
	9	Missing
c31e	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c32	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c41a	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c41b	0	Wrong

	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c41c	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c51a	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c51b	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c52	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to answer
	9	Missing
c53a	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to do
	9	Missing
c53b	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to do
	9	Missing
c53c	0	Wrong
	1	Correct
	8	Not able to do
	9	Missing
c54	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Partially
	9	Missing
c55	-1	Not applicable
	1	Visually impaired, but can hear
	2	Hearing impaired, but can see
	3	Visually and hearing impaired
	4	Paralyzed
	5	Didn't wish to participate
	6	Could not understand because of cognitive impairment
	7	Not able to participate at the moment due to illness
	8	Other reasons
	9	Missing
rd1	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
d1	1	Rice

	2	Corn(maize)
	3	Wheat (noodles and bread etc.)
	4	Rice and wheat
	5	Other
	9	missing
rd2	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d2	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rd31	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d31	1	Almost everyday
	2	Except winter
	3	Occasionally
	4	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd32	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d32	1	Almost everyday
	2	Except winter
	3	Occasionally
	4	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4meat	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4meat1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't Know
	9	Missing
d4meat2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4fish	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4fish1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4fish2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally

	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4egg	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4egg1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4egg2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4bean	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4bean1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4bean2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4veg	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4veg1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4veg2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4suga	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4suga1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4suga2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally

	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4tea	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4tea1	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4tea2	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd4gar1	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d4gar11	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d4gar12	1	Almost everyday
	2	Occasionally
	3	Rarely or never
	9	Missing
rd5	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d5	1	Boiled water
	2	Un-boiled water
	9	Missing
rd6	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d6a	1	From a well
	2	From a river or lake
	3	From a spring
	4	From a pond or pool
	5	Tap water
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
d6b	1	From a well
	2	From a river or lake
	3	From a spring
	4	From a pond or pool
	5	Tap water
	8	Don't know

	9	Missing
d6c	1	From a well
	2	From a river or lake
	3	From a spring
	4	From a pond or pool
	5	Tap water
	9	Missing
rd71	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d71	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd72	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d72	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd73	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d73	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd74	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d74	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd75	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d75	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rd81	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d81	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd82	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy

	9	Missing
d82	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd83	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d83	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd84	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d84	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd85	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d85	-1	Not applicable
	1	Very strong liquor
	2	Not very strong liquor
	3	Wine
	4	Rice wine
	5	Beer
	6	Others
	9	Missing
rd86	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d86	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rd91	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d91	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd92	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d92	1	Yes
	2	No

	9	Missing
rd93	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d93	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd94	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d94	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd101	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d101	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rd102	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d102	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd103	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d103	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rd11a	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11a	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11b	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11b	1	Almost everyday

	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11c	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11c	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11d	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11d	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11e	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11e	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11f	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11f	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11g	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11g	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes

	5	never
	9	Missing
rd11h	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d11h	1	Almost everyday
	2	Not daily, but once for a week
	3	Not weekly, but at least once for a month
	4	not monthly, but sometimes
	5	never
	9	Missing
rd12	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
d12	99	Missing
rel	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
el	1	Without assistance
	2	One part assistance
	3	More than one part assistance
	9	Missing
relb	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
elb	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re2	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e2	1	Without assistance
	2	Need assistance for trying shoes
	3	Assistance in getting clothes and getting dressed
	9	Missing
re2b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e2b	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re3	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e3	1	Without assistance
	2	Assistance in cleaning or arranging clothes

	3	Don't use toilet
	9	Missing
re3b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e3b	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re4	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e4	1	Without assistance
	2	With assistance
	3	Bedridden
	9	Missing
re4b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e4b	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re5	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e5	1	Without assistance
	2	Occasional accidents
	3	Incontinent
	9	Missing
re5b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e5b	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re6	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e6	1	Without assistance
	2	With some help
	3	Need feeding
	9	Missing
re6b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing

e6b	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
re610	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e610	-1	Not applicable
	1	Spouse
	2	Son
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Daughter
	5	Son-in-law
	6	Son and daughter
	7	Grandchild(ren)
	8	Other relative(s)
	9	Neighbors
	10	Social services
	11	Housekeeper
	12	nobody
	88	Do not know
	99	Missing
re62	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e62	-1	Not applicable
	1	Willing to do
	2	Without patience
	3	Need respite care
	4	Unwilling to do
	5	Don't know
	9	Missing
re63	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e63	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Do not know
	99999	Missing
re64	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e64	-1	Not applicable
	1	Self
	2	Spouse
	3	Children and their spouses

	4	Grandchildren and their spouses
	5	Public and collectives
	6	Others
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
re65	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e65	-1	Not applicable
	1	Full meet
	2	So so
	3	Unable to meet
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
re66	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e66	-1	Not applicable
	88	Do not know
	99	Missing
re67	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e67	-1	Not applicable
	888	Do not know
	999	Missing
re7	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e7	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re8	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e8	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re9	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e9	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult

	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re10	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e10	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re11	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e11	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re12	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e12	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re13	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e13	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
re14	0	With proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
e14	1	Yes
	2	a little difficult
	3	Unable to do so
	9	Missing
rf1	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f1	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf2	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f2	0	Professional and technical personnel
	1	Governmental, institutional or managerial personnel

	2	Commercial, service or industrial worker
	3	Self-employed
	4	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry or fishery worker
	5	Houseworker
	6	Military personnel
	7	Never worked
	8	others
	9	Missing
rf21	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f21	1	Yes, receive a normal pension as a retired worker
	2	Yes, receive a pension as a high government officer
	3	No
	9	Missing
rf211	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f211	1	Yes, retired as a normally retiree
	2	Yes, retired as a high officer
	3	No
	9	Missing
rf22	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f22	-1	Not applicable
	8888	Do not know
	9999	Missing
rf23	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f23	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf31	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f31	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	other relative(s)

	6	Local government or community
	7	Work by self
	8	others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
rf32	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f32a	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	other relative(s)
	6	Local government or community
	7	Work by self
	8	others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
f32b	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	other relative(s)
	6	Local government or community
	7	Work by self
	8	Others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
f32c	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	Other relative(s)
	6	Local government or community
	7	Work by self
	8	Others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
f32d	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	Other relative(s)
	6	Local government or community

	7	Work by self
	8	Others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
f32e	-1	Not applicable
	1	Retirement wages
	2	Spouse
	3	Child(ren)
	4	Grandchild(ren)
	5	Other relative(s)
	6	Local government or community
	7	Work by self
	8	Others
	9	no other means
	99	Missing
rf33	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f33	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf340	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f340	1	Make decisions on almost all spending in household
	2	Make decisions on own and small other spending in household
	3	Make decisions on almost all spending in household
	4	Can't make decisions on any spending
	5	don't know
	9	Missing
rf34	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f34	1	Very rich
	2	Rich
	3	So so
	4	Poor
	5	Very poor
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf35	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f35	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
rf41	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing

f41	1	Currently married and living with spouse
	2	Separated
	3	Divorced
	4	Widowed
	5	Never married
	9	Missing
rf42	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f42	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf43a	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f43a1	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43a2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Married
	2	Divorced
	3	Widowed
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f43a3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43a4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Good
	2	So so
	3	Bad
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf43b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f43b1	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43b2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Married
	2	Divorced
	3	Widowed
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f43b3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43b4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Good
	2	So so
	3	Bad
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf43c	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f43c1	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43c2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Married
	2	Divorced
	3	Widowed
	8	Don't know
f43c3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43c4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Good
	2	So so
	3	Bad
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf43d	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f43d1	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43d2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Married
	2	Divorced
	3	Widowed
	8	Don't know
f43d3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f43d4	-1	Not applicable

	1	Good
	2	So so
	3	Bad
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf44	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f44	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf45	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f45	-1	Not applicable
	0	Professional and technical personnel
	1	Governmental, institutional or managerial personnel
	2	Commercial, service or industrial worker
	3	Self-employed
	4	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry or fishery worker
	5	Houseworker
	6	Military personnel
	7	Never worked
	8	others
	9	Missing
rf46	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f46	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes full time
	2	Yes part time
	3	No
	9	Missing
rf5	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f5	1	Spouse
	2	Son
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Daughter
	5	Son-in-law
	6	Son and daughter
	7	Grandchildren
	8	Other relatives
	9	Friends and neighbors

	10	Social services
	11	Live-in Care giver
	12	Nobody
	99	Missing
rf61	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f61	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf610	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f610	-1	Not applicable (Not sick)
	1	No money
	2	Far from hospital
	3	inconvenience in movement
	4	Nobody to go with
	5	Didn't want to go
	6	Other
	9	Missing
rf62	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f62	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Not sick (ONLY for the elderly from the 1998 & 2000 waves)
	8	Did not answer (only for those firstly interviewed in 2002 or 2005)
	9	missing
rf63	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f63	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Not sick (ONLY for the elderly from the 1998 & 2000 waves)
	8	Did not answer (only for those firstly interviewed in 2002 or 2005)
	9	missing
rf64	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f64a	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64b	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64c	0	No

	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64d	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64e	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64f	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64g	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64h	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
f64i	0	No
	1	Yes
	9	Missing
rf651a	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f651a	88888	Do not know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
rf651b	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f651b	88888	Do not know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
rf652	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f652	-1	Not applicable
	1	Public free medical services
	2	Cooperative medical scheme
	3	State and collective subsidies
	4	Medical insurance
	5	Self
	6	Spouse
	7	Children
	8	No money to pay
	9	Others
	99	Missing
rf66	-1	Not applicable

	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f66	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Did not answer
	9	Missing
rf71	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f71	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf721	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f721	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf722	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f722	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf73	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f73	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf74	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f74	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf81	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f81	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know

	9	Missing
rf821	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f821	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf822	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f822	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf83	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f83	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
rf84	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f84	0	Professional and technical personnel
	1	Governmental, institutional or managerial personnel
	2	Commercial, service or industrial worker
	3	Self-employed
	4	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry or fishery worker
	5	Houseworker
	6	Military personnel
	7	Never worked
	8	others
	9	Missing
rf85	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f85	0	Professional and technical personnel
	1	Governmental, institutional or managerial personnel
	2	Commercial, service or industrial worker
	3	Self-employed
	4	Agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry or fishery worker
	5	Houseworker
	6	Military personnel
	7	Never worked
	8	others
	9	Missing

rf86	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f86	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf9	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f9	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f9a	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf91	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f91	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf92a	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92a1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92a2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92a3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92a4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92a5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92a6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92b1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92b2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92b3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92b4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92b5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92b6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92c	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92c1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92c2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92c3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92c4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92c5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92c6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92d	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92d1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92d2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92d3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92d4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92d5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92d6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92e	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92e1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92e2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92e3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92e4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92e5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92e6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92f	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92f1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92f2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92f3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92f4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92f5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92f6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92g	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92g1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92g2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92g3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92g4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92g5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92g6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92h	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92h1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92h2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92h3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92h4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92h5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92h6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92i	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92i1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92i2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92i3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92i4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92i5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92i6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92j	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92j1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92j2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92j3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92j4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92j5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing

f92j6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf92k	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f92k1	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f92k2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92k3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92k4	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f92k5	-1	Not applicable
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f92k6	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rf10	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f10	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f10a	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf101	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing

f101	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf102	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f102	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
rf103a	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103a6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103a8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103a1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103a2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103a3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103a4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103a7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103a5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city

	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103b6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103b8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103b1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103b2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103b3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103b4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103b7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103b5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103c	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy

	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103c6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103c8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103c1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103c2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103c3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103c4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103c7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103c5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103d	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103d6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103d8	-1	Not applicable

	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103d1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103d2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103d3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103d4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103d7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103d5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103e	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103e6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103e8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103e1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male

	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103e2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103e3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103e4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103e7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103e5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103f	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103f6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103f8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103f1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103f2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No

	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103f3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103f4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103f7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103f5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103g	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103g6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103g8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103g1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103g2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103g3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103g4	-1	Not applicable

	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103g7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103g5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103h	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103h6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103h8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103h1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103h2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103h3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103h4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103h7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No

	9	Missing
f103h5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
	rf103i	-1
0		Without proxy
1		With proxy
9		Missing
f103i6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103i8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103i1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103i2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103i3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103i4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103i7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103i5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city

	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103j	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103j6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103j8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103j1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103j2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103j3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103j4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103j7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103j5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103k	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy

	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103k6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103k8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103k1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103k2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103k3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103k4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103k7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103k5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf1031	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f10316	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f10318	-1	Not applicable

	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f10311	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male
	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f10312	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f10313	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f10314	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f10317	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f10315	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf103m	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f103m6	-1	Not applicable
	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
f103m8	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103m1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Male

	2	Female
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f103m2	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f103m3	-1	Not applicable
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
f103m4	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103m7	-1	Not applicable
	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
f103m5	-1	Not applicable
	0	Co-reside with the sampled elder
	1	Same village
	2	Same town/district
	3	Same county/city
	4	County/city near by
	5	Elsewhere
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf104	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f104	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	Missing
rf105	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f105	-1	Not applicable
	888	don't know
	999	Missing
rf111	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f111a	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter

	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	88	Do not know
	99	Missing
f111b	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
f111c	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
rf112	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f112a	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody

	88	Do not know
	99	Missing
f112b	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
f112c	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
rf113	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f113a	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	88	Do not know
	99	Missing
f113b	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses

	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
f113c	0	Spouse
	1	Son
	2	Daughter
	3	Daughter-in-law
	4	Son-in-law
	5	grandchildren and their spouses
	6	Other relatives
	7	Friends/neighbors
	8	Social workers
	9	Housekeeper
	10	Nobody
	77	Did not answer
rf12	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f12a	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
f12b	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
f12c	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
rf13	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f13a	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
f13b	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know
	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
f13c	-1	Not applicable
	88888	Don't know

	99998	More than 100000
	99999	Missing
rf14	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f141	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f142	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f143	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f144	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f145	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f146	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f147	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f148	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
f149	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Don't know
	9	Missing
rf15	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
f151	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing

f152	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f153	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f154	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f155	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f156	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f157	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f158	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f159	1	Yes
	2	No
	8	Do not know
	9	Missing
f16	1	Living alone regardless residential distance with children
	2	Living alone (/with spouse)and children living nearby
	3	Coresidence with children
	4	Institutions
	5	Don't know
	9	Missing
rg01	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g01	1	Very good
	2	Good
	3	So so
	4	Bad
	5	Very bad
	8	not able to answer
	9	Missing

rg02	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g02	88	Don't know
	99	Missing
g1	1	Can see and distinguish
	2	Can see only
	3	Can't see
	4	Blind
	9	Missing
g21	99	Missing
g22	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g3	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g4	1	Right-handed
	2	Left-handed
	9	Missing
g51	999	Missing
g52	999	Missing
g6	1	Regular
	2	Irregular
	9	Missing
g7	999	Missing
g81	1	Right hand
	2	Left hand
	3	Both hands
	4	Neither hand
	9	Missing
g82	1	Right hand
	2	Left hand
	3	Both hands
	4	Neither hand
	9	Missing
g83	1	Only left arm
	2	Only right arm
	3	Two arms
	4	Neither left nor right arms
	9	Missing
g9	1	Yes, without using hands
	2	Yes, using hands
	3	No
	9	Missing
g101	999	Missing
g102	999	Missing
g11	1	Yes, standing

	2	Yes, sitting
	3	No
	9	Missing
g12	88	Can't turn around
	99	Missing
rg130	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g130	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
rg13	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g13	0	No serious illness
	88	Bedridden all the year around
	99	Missing
rg14a	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g14a1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Hypertension
	2	Diabetes
	3	Heart diseases
	4	Stroke, CVD
	5	Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, pneumonia
	6	Pulmonary tuberculosis
	7	Cataract
	8	Glaucoma
	9	Cancer
	10	Prostate tumor
	11	Gastric or duodenal ulcer
	12	Parkinson's disease
	13	Bedsore
	14	Arthritis
	15	Dementia
	160	Other
	161	diseases difficult to classify
	164	Psychosis
	165	Orthopedic
	166	Internal medical disease
	167	Dermatosis
	168	Five organs disease
	169	Gynecological disease
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
g14a2	-1	Not applicable

	888	Bedridden all the year around
	999	Missing
rg14b	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g14b1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Hypertension
	2	Diabetes
	3	Heart diseases
	4	Stroke, CVD
	5	Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, pneumonia
	6	Pulmonary tuberculosis
	7	Cataract
	8	Glaucoma
	9	Cancer
	10	Prostate tumor
	11	Gastric or duodenal ulcer
	12	Parkinson's disease
	13	Bedsore
	14	Arthritis
	15	Dementia
	160	Other
	161	diseases difficult to classify
	164	Psychosis
	165	Orthopedic
	166	Internal medical disease
	167	Dermatosis
	168	Five organs disease
	169	Gynecological disease
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
g14b2	-1	Not applicable
	888	Bedridden all the year around
	999	Missing
rg14c	-1	Not applicable
	0	Without proxy
	1	With proxy
	9	Missing
g14c1	-1	Not applicable
	1	Hypertension
	2	Diabetes
	3	Heart diseases
	4	Stroke, CVD
	5	Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, pneumonia
	6	Pulmonary tuberculosis
	7	Cataract
	8	Glaucoma

	9	Cancer
	10	Prostate tumor
	11	Gastric or duodenal ulcer
	12	Parkinson's disease
	13	Bedsore
	14	Arthritis
	15	Dementia
	160	Other
	161	diseases difficult to classify
	164	Psychosis
	165	Orthopedic
	166	Internal medical disease
	167	Dermatosis
	168	Five organs disease
	169	Gynecological disease
	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
g14c2	-1	Not applicable
	888	Bedridden all the year around
	999	Missing
g15a1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15a2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15a3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15b1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15b2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15b3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15c1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15c2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15c3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15d1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15d2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15d3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15e1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15e2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15e3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15f1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15f2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15f3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15g1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15g2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15g3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15h1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15h2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15h3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15i1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15i2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15i3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15j1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15j2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15j3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15k1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15k2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15k3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15l1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15l2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15l3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15m1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15m2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15m3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15n1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15n2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15n3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15o1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15o2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15o3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15p1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15p2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15p3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15q1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15q2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15q3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15r1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15r2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15r3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15s1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15s2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15s3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15t1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15t2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15t3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15u1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15u2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15u3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15v1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing
g15v2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15v3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	More or less
	3	No
	9	Missing
g15w1	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Don't know
	9	Missing

g15w2	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
g15w3	-1	Not applicable
	1	Rather serious
	2	So so
	3	No
	9	Missing
h1	1	Yes, without hearing aid
	2	Yes, but needs hearing aid
	3	Partly, despite hearing aid
	4	No
	9	Missing
h21	1	Yes
	2	No
	3	Partially able to
	9	Missing
h22	-1	Not applicable
	1	Visually impaired, but can hear
	2	Hearing impaired, but can see
	3	Visually and hearing impaired
	4	Paralyzed
	5	Did not wish to participate
	6	Could not understand due to cognitive impairment
	7	Suffering from illness at moment
	8	Others
9	Missing	
h3	1	Surprisingly healthy
	2	Relatively healthy
	3	Moderately ill
	4	Very ill
	9	Missing
h5	888	Don't know
	999	Missing
h6	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
h7	1	Yes
	2	No
	9	Missing
h71	-1	Not applicable
	1	Spouse
	2	Child or spouse of child
	3	Grandchild or spouse of grandchild
	4	Great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild
	5	Sibling
	6	Parent or parent-in-law
7	Caregiver or institutional staff	

	8	Others
	9	Missing
s1	-1	Not applicable
	1	The elder's age is NOT correct
	2	Doubt about the elder's age
	3	Have no idea about the elder's age
	4	Not sure for elder's age
	5	Sure for elder's age
	9	Missing
s2	-1	Not applicable
	1	The elder's age is NOT correct
	2	Doubt about the elder's age
	3	Have no idea about the elder's age
	4	Not sure for elder's age
	5	Sure for elder's age
	9	Missing
s3	-1	Not applicable
	1	The elder's age is NOT correct
	2	Doubt about the elder's age
	3	Have no idea about the elder's age
	4	Not sure for elder's age
	5	Sure for elder's age
	9	Missing