



Interviews are based on voluntary participation

Questionnaire on Determinants of Healthy Longevity in China (2002)

Bureau, China, P. R.

Approved by National Statistics
NSB Doc. No.:

2001 (0235)

Questionnaire No.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Province			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
County or city	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Category of sampled elder: (A) centenarians (B) nonagenarians (C) octogenarians (D) age 65-79				<input type="checkbox"/>

Interviewee's name: _____

Current Address: _____
detailed village or street address (including street, apartment #, etc.)

_____ district or township _____ county or city _____ province

Post Code:

Tel No: _____
(area code)

Interview Record

Date and time of interview				Reasons for not finishing questionnaire			
month	day	start time	end time	1 the interviewee refused to be interviewed	2 the interviewee has died	3 the interviewee has emigrated	4 other
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>						<input type="checkbox"/>

Signature

Interviewer: _____ ; 1st check at provincial level _____ ;
 2nd check at provincial level _____ ; Final check at provincial level _____ ;
 1st check in Beijing _____ ; 2nd check in Beijing _____ ;

Category of interviewee

- I. Category of the interviewee:
1. Elder who was interviewed in both two previous waves (1998 and 2000);
 2. Elder who was interviewed in 2000 only;
 3. Newly added elder to replace a deceased, migrated, refusal, or lost to follow-up interviewee;
 4. Newly added centenarian or newly added elder aged 65 to 67;
 5. Sibling aged 80+ of another interviewee aged 80+
- If answer is not 5, please skip to III*
- II. If (s)he is a sibling of an interviewed elder, what kind of sibling?
- 1 sibling 2 half sibling 3 adopted sibling 4 others
- III. current residence area of interviewee
- 1 city 2 town 3 rural
- IV. validated age (See H5)

General Instructions to interviewer

1. *All questions marked with a '*' must be answered, if possible. The answers must come from the interviewees themselves, i.e., these questions may not be answered by other people. If the interviewee is not able to answer a question, please circle 'not able to answer'. In addition, interviewers should encourage the elders to attempt to answer as many of the other questions (those without a '*') as possible.*
2. *If some of the questions without a '*' cannot be answered by the elders themselves, interviewers should ask their closest relative(s) or caregiver(s) to answer them. (The box in the third column is to be checked whenever the question is not answered by the interviewee.) If no one can answer the question, please explain why in the margin.*
3. *Detailed instructions (including illustrations of definitions, how to measure, examples, etc.) are presented in the interviewers instruction booklet (in easily understandable Chinese language).*
4. *Interviewees who newly join the survey should attempt to answer all questions, including those appearing on a shaded background. Those who were interviewed in the previous survey should attempt to answer only the questions that do not appear on a shaded background.*

A. BASIC INFORMATION			Code
A1 Sex	1 male 2 female	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A2 Ethnic group	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A3.1 Animal year of interviewee's birth	1 rat 2 ox 3 tiger 4 rabbit 5 dragon 6 snake 7 horse 8 sheep 9 monkey 10 rooster 11 dog 12 boar	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A3.2 Date of birth:		<input type="radio"/>	
(a) Western calendar	year _____ month _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Chinese calendar	year _____ month _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4.1 In which province were you born?	province _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
A4.2 In which county (city) were you born?	1 same as current address 2 other city or county	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A4.3 Was the place of birth an urban area or a rural area (at time of birth)?	1 urban 2 rural	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A5.1 Co-residence	1 with household member(s) 2 alone--- <i>skip to A5.4</i> 3 in a nursing home--- <i>skip to A5.4</i>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A5.2 How many people are living with you?	_____ person(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

A5.3 Who are they? <i>(Use back of paper for additional people, if necessary.)</i>	relationship with interviewee	name	sex	age		relation-ship	age	Sex
<i>Note:</i> <i>If age is unknown, please fill in '888'.</i> Relationship with interviewee: 0 spouse 1 child 2 spouse of child 3 grandchild 4 spouse of grandchild 5 great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild 6 sibling 7 parent or parent-in-law 8 other _____					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
					<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
A5.3.1 Under whose name was your current house/apartment purchased or rented?	1 self 2 child(ren) 3 grandchild(ren) 4 relative(s) 5 other				<input type="radio"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>
A5.3.2 Do you (and your spouse) have your own bedroom?	1 yes 2 no				<input type="radio"/>			<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>If not living alone or in nursing home, skip to Part B</i>								
A5.4 If living alone or in nursing home, since when?	Year _____ month _____				<input type="radio"/>		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

B. LIFE EVALUATION AND PERSONALITY (to be answered only by interviewee)		Code
* B1.1 How do you rate your life at present?	1 very good 2 good 3 so so 4 bad 5 very bad 8 not able to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>
* B1.2 How do you rate your health at present?	1 very good 2 good 3 so so 4 bad 5 very bad 8 not able to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>
* B1.2.1 How do you rate your health at present compared with one year ago?	1 much better 2 slightly better 3 almost the same 4 slightly worse 5 much worse 8 not able to answer	<input type="checkbox"/>

* B2.1 Do you always look on the bright side of things?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.2 Do you like to keep your belongings neat and clean?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.3 Do you often feel fearful or anxious?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.4 Do you often feel lonely and isolated?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.5 Can you make your own decisions concerning your personal affairs?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.6 Do you feel the older you get, the more useless you are?	1 always 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* B2.7 Are you as happy as when you were younger?	1 same 2 often 3 sometimes 4 seldom 5 never 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>

C. MINI MENTAL STATE EXAMINATION (MMSE)			Code
C1 ORIENTATION (to be answered only by interviewee) (Please ask C1.3 and C1.3.1 first. If both answers are correct, do not ask C1.1 and C1.2; circle "1" for C1.1 and C1.2, and continue to ask C1.4 to C1.6.3. Otherwise, ask C1.1 and C1.2.)			
* C1.1 What time of day is it right now (morning, afternoon, evening)?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.2 What is the month (Western or Chinese calendar) right now?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.3 What is the date (Chinese calendar day and month) of the mid-autumn festival?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.3.1 Please name any four of the Chinese presidents or premiers since liberation.	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.4 What is the season right now?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.5 What is the name of this county or district?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.6 Please name as many kinds of food as possible in 1 minute.	_____ (kinds of food)		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
* C1.6.1 How many Chinese solar terms (Jieqi) are in a year?	1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer		<input type="checkbox"/>

<p><i>(Circle '1' each time the difference is 3 – even if a former answer was wrong. If the interviewee forgets the last number, the interviewer should repeat it, but then circle '0' even if the answer was correct. Maximum score = 5 correct answers.)</i></p>	<p>1st 1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p> <p>2nd 1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p> <p>3rd 1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p> <p>4th 1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p> <p>5th 1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p>		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>* C3.2 Ask the interviewee to draw the figure on B Card.</p> <p><i>(Circle '1' if all the sides and angles are correct and if the figure in the middle is a quadrangle. Otherwise, circle '0'.)</i></p>	<p>1 correct 0 wrong 8 can't use pen to draw the figure 9 not able to do this (disabled)</p>		<input type="checkbox"/>
<p>C4 RECALL (to be answered only by interviewee)</p>			
<p>* C4.1 Please repeat the three words (in any order) that I asked you to repeat a little while ago.</p> <p>(Note the correct or the wrong answers as the scores.)</p> <p>table apple clothes</p>	<p>1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to do this</p> <p>_____ _____ _____</p>		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>C5 LANGUAGE (to be answered only by interviewee)</p>			
<p>* C5.1 Give the interviewee a pen and then a watch and ask what these objects are called (1 point for each correct answer).</p> <p>pen watch</p>	<p>1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p> <p>_____ _____</p>		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>* C5.2 I will now ask you to repeat the following sentence: 'What you plant, what you will get.' <i>(Circle '1' only if repeated correctly on the first attempt.)</i></p>	<p>1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to answer</p>		<input type="checkbox"/>

<p><i>(C5.2.1 is ONLY for those who answered C2.1 all correctly on the first attempt. Otherwise, skip to C5.3)</i></p> <p>*C5.2.1 I will now ask you to repeat the follow 8 words:</p> <p>sky pond garden vegetable doctor city child car</p>	<p>How many correct? _____</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>* C5.3 I will give you a piece of paper. You must take the paper using your right hand, fold it in the middle using both hands, and place the paper on the floor.</p> <p><i>(Read the text aloud and hand a piece of paper to the interviewee. Give the paper directly to the interviewee. Do not repeat the instructions and do not offer any help. Note every movement as correct if it is made in the correct order.)</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">right hand folding on the floor</p>	<p>1 correct 0 wrong 8 not able to do</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>

<i>(Questions C5.4 and C5.5 are for Interviewer ONLY)</i>		
<p>C5.4 Was the interviewee able to answer the questions in sections B and C?</p>	<p>1 yes --- Skip to <i>session D</i> 2 no 3 partly</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>C5.5 If 'no' or 'partly', what is the main reason?</p>	<p>1 visually impaired, but can hear 2 hearing impaired, but can see 3 visually and hearing impaired 4 paralyzed 5 did not wish to participate 6 could not understand because of cognitive impairment 7 not able to participate at the moment because of some temporary illness such as a cold 8 could not understand question 9 other (please explain): _____</p>	<p style="text-align: right;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>

D. LIFE STYLE				Code			
D1	Please tell us the staple food you eat.	1 rice 2 corn (maize) 3 wheat (noodles, bread, etc.) 4 half rice and half wheat 5 other: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
D2	How much of the above food do you normally eat per day?	_____ liang	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>			
D3.1	Do you eat fresh fruit?	1 everyday or almost everyday 2 quite often 3 occasionally 4 rarely or never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
D3.2	Do you eat fresh vegetables?	1 everyday or almost everyday 2 quite often 3 occasionally 4 rarely or never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
D4	Please tell me what other kinds of food you normally eat and how often.	around age 60	at present	around age 60	at present		
1 almost everyday 2 occasionally 3 rarely or never	meat		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	fish		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	eggs		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	food made from beans (tofu, etc.)		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	salt-preserved vegetables		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	sugar		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	tea		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	garlic		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
D5	What kind of water do you usually drink?	1 boiled water 2 un-boiled water	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
D6	Such water is (was): 1 water from a well 2 water from a river or lake 3 water from a spring 4 water from a pond or pool 5 tap water	childhood	around age 60	at present	childhood	age 60	present
			<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
D7.1	Do you smoke at the present time?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			
D7.2	Did you smoke in the past?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>			

<i>If the answers of D7.1 and D7.2 are both 'no', please skip to D8.1</i>			
D7.3 How old were you when you began to smoke?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D7.4 How old were you when you stopped smoking if you don't smoke at present?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D7.5 If you smoke at the present time (or smoked in the past), how many times per day on average do (or did) you smoke?	times _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D8.1 Do you drink alcohol at the present time?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D8.2 Did you drink alcohol in the past?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>If the answers of D8.1 and D8.2 are both 'no', please skip to D9.1</i>			
D8.3 How old were you when you began to drink alcohol?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D8.4 How old were you when stopped drinking alcohol if you don't drink alcohol at present?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D8.5 If you drink alcohol at the present time (or drank in the past), what kind of alcohol do (or did) you drink?	1 very strong liquor ($\geq 38\%$) 2 not very strong liquor ($< 38\%$) 3 wine 4 rice wine 5 beer 6 others	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D8.6 If you drink alcohol at the present time (or drank in the past), how much alcohol per day on average do (or did) you drink?	_____ liang	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D9.1 Do you do exercises regularly at present?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D9.2 Did you do exercises regularly in the past?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>If the answers of D9.1 and D9.2 are both 'no', please skip to D10.1</i>			
D9.3 How old were you when you began to do exercises?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D9.4 How old were you when you stopped doing exercises if you don't do exercises at present?	age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D10.1 Have you done physical labor regularly?	1 yes 2 no---skip to D11	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D10.2 If yes, from which age	from age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D10.3 to which age?	to age _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
D11 Do you now perform the following activities regularly?			

D11.1 Housework (cooking, taking care of kids)	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.2 Personal outdoor activities	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.3 Garden work	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.4 Read newspapers/books	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.5 Raise domestic animals	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.6 Play cards and/or mah-jong	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometime 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.7 Watch TV and/or listen to radio	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.8 Organized activities	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D11.9 Religious activities	1 almost everyday 2 not every day, but at least once a week 3 not every week, but at least once a month 4 not every month, but sometimes 5 never	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
D12 How many times have you traveled outside of the town (or township or city) in the past two years?	_____ times	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

E. ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL) AND INSTRUMENTAL ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (IADL)		Code
For each area of functioning listed below, check the description that applies. (The word 'assistance' means supervision, direction, or personal assistance.)		
E1 Bathing – either sponge bath, tub bath, shower or washing the body	1 receives no assistance (gets in and out of tub alone if tub is usual means of bathing)--- <i>skip to E2</i> 2 receives assistance in bathing only for part of the body (such as back or a leg) 3 receives assistance in bathing more than one part of the body (or doesn't bathe)	<input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E1.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in bathing?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	<input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E2 Dressing – gets clothes from closets and drawers – including underwear, outer garments and fasteners (including suspenders, if worn)	1 gets clothes and gets completely dressed without assistance--- <i>skip to E3</i> 2 gets clothes and gets dressed without assistance except for tying shoes 3 receives assistance in getting clothes or in getting dressed, or stays partly or completely undressed	<input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E2.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in dressing?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	<input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E3 Toilet – going to the toilet; cleaning oneself afterwards	1 goes to the toilet, cleans self, and arranges clothes without assistance (may use object for support such as cane, walker, or wheelchair)--- <i>skip to E4</i> 2 receives assistance in going to the toilet or in cleaning self or in arranging clothes afterwards or in use of night bedpan or commode 3 doesn't use a toilet	<input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

E3.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in toileting?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E4 Transfer	1 gets in and out of bed as well as in and out of a chair without assistance (may use object for support such as cane or walker)--- <i>skip to E5</i> 2 gets in and out of bed or chair with assistance 3 bedridden	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
E4.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in transferring?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E5 Continence	1 has complete control of urination and bowel movement without assistance--- <i>skip to E6</i> 2 has occasional 'accidents' 3 supervision helps keep urine or bowel control; catheter is used or elder is incontinent	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
E5.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in continence?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E6 Feeding	1 feeds self without assistance--- <i>skip to E7</i> 2 feeds self, with some help 3 receives assistance in feeding or is fed partly or completely intravenously	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
E6.1 Who is the primary caregiver when you need assistance in feeding?	1 spouse 2 son 3 daughter-in-law 4 daughter 5 son-in-law 6 son and daughter 7 grandchild(ren) 8 relative(s) 9 social services 10 housekeeper 11 nobody	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
E7 Can you visit your neighbors by yourself?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
E8 Can you go shopping by yourself?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	○	<input type="checkbox"/>

E9 Can you cook a meal by yourself whenever necessary?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E10 Can you wash clothes by yourself whenever necessary?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E11 Can you walk continuously for 1 kilometer at a time by yourself?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E12 Can you lift a weight of 5kg, such as a heavy bag of groceries?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E13 Can you continuously crouch and stand up three times?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
E14 Can you take public transportation by yourself?	1 yes, independently 2 yes, but need some help 3 no, can't	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

F. PERSONAL BACKGROUND			Code
F1 How many years did you attend school?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F2 What was your primary occupation before age 60?	0 professional or technical personnel 1 governmental, institutional or managerial personnel 2 staff/service worker/industrial worker 3 self-employer 4 agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery 5 housewife 6 military personnel 7 unemployed 8 other, please specify: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F2.1 Do you have a pension for retirement?	1 yes 2 no ---skip to F3.1		
F2.1.1 Are you retired now?	1 yes 2 not yet---skip to F3.1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F2.2 In which year did you retire if you have already retired?	_____ year	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F2.3 If you have retired, are you still engaged in paid jobs now?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F3.1 What is your primary means of financial support?	1 retirement wages 2 spouse 3 child(ren) 4 grandchild(ren) 5 relative(s) 6 local government or community 7 work 8 other, please specify: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

F3.2 What is your other means of financial support? (multiple choices but limit to 5 choices)	1 retirement wages 2 spouse 3 child(ren) 4 grandchild(ren) 5 relative(s) 6 local government or community 7 work 8 other, please specify: _____ 9 no other means	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>						
F3.3 Does all of your financial support sufficiently pay your daily costs?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>						
F3.4 How do you rate your economic status compared with others in your local area?	1 very rich 2 rich 3 so so 4 poor 5 very poor 8 didn't answer	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>						
F3.5 What was the income per capita of your household last year?	_____ Yuan (if more than 10,000, please fill 9998)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>						
F4.1 Current marital status:	1 married and living with spouse 2 separated 3 cohabiting with a partner 4 divorced 5 widowed 6 never married---skip to F5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>						
F4.2 How many times have you been married?	_____, if answer 0-- skip to F5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>						
F4.3 Please tell me your marriage history	your age at this marriage	status of this marriage	age at marriage dissolution	good relationship?	age at this marriage	status	age at marriage dissolution	relationshi	
('age at marriage dissolution' to be answered only by divorced or widowed people) (If number of marriage is more than 4 times, please fill the last marriage in the cells of the 4 th marriage)	1 st marriage	1 married 2 divorced 3 widowed		1 good 2 so so 3 bad	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	2 nd marriage	1 married 2 divorced 3 widowed		1 good 2 so so 3 bad	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	3 rd marriage	1 married 2 divorced 3 widowed		1 good 2 so so 3 bad	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	4 th marriage	1 married 2 divorced 3 widowed		1 good 2 so so 3 bad	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F4.4 How many years did your last spouse attend school?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>						

F4.5 What was your last spouse's main occupation before age 60?	0 professional or technical personnel 1 governmental, institutional or managerial personnel 2 staff/service worker/industrial worker 3 self-employer 4 agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery 5 housewife 6 military personnel 7 unemployed 8 other, please specify: _____	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F5 When you are sick, who usually takes care of you?	0 spouse 1 son and daughter-in-law 2 daughter and son-in-law 3 son and daughter 4 grandchildren and their spouses 5 other family members 6 friends 7 live-in caregiver 8 social services 9 nobody	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F6.1 Can you get adequate medical service when you are seriously ill?	1 yes 2 no	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F6.1.0 What's the primary reason that you didn't go to the hospital when it was necessary?	1 no money to pay for expenses 2 far away 3 inconvenient in movement 4 nobody with whom to go 5 didn't want to go 6 other	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F6.2 Could you get adequate medical service when you were sick at around age 60?	1 yes 2 no 8 didn't answer	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F6.3 Could you get adequate medical service when you were sick in childhood?	1 yes 2 no 8 didn't answer	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F6.4 Mainly who pays for your medical costs?	1 public medical care fund 2 self 3 family and children 4 others (please specify)	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F6.6 Did you frequently go to bed hungry as a child?	1 yes 2 no	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F7.1 Is your mother alive?	1 yes 2 no --- (skip to F7.2.2)	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F7.2.1 If so, how old is she?	_____ --- (skip to F8.1)	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F7.2.2 If not, how old was she when she died?	_____	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F7.3 If she is dead, how old were you when she died?	_____	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F8.1 Is your father alive?	1 yes 2 no --- (skip to F8.2.2)	○	<input type="checkbox"/>
F8.2.1 If so, how old is he?	_____ --- (skip to F8.4)	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

F8.2.2 If not, how old was he when he died?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
F8.3 If he is dead, how old were you when he died?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
F8.4 The main occupation of your father before age 60	0 professional or technical personnel 1 governmental, institutional or managerial personnel 2 staff/service worker/industrial worker 3 self-employer 4 agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery 5 housewife 6 military personnel 7 unemployed 8 other, please specify: _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>

F9 How many biological siblings, including those who have died, do you have?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
F9.1 What is your birth order among all of your biological siblings?	_____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

F9.2 Please tell me about your biological brothers and sisters who live elsewhere or have died, by birth order.	birth order	name	sex	alive or not	age	frequent visits?	residence		birth order	sex	alive or not	age	visits?	residence
	sex: 1 male 2 female living or not: 1 yes 2 no age: <i>If alive, fill in the age at present. If dead, fill in the age of death.</i> frequent visits? 1 yes 2 no residence: 1 in the same village/neighborhood 2 in the same township/district 3 in the same county/city 4 in a county/city nearby 5 elsewhere 8 unknown <i>(If alive, fill in the place where she/he lives at present. If dead, fill in the place where she/he lived before her/his death.)</i>								<input type="radio"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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F11.2 To whom do you talk first when you need to tell something of your thoughts?	0 spouse 1 son(s) and daughter(s)-in-law 2 daughter(s) and son(s)-in-law 3 son(s) and daughter(s) 4 grandchildren and their spouses 5 relatives 6 friends/neighbors 7 social workers 8 housekeeper 9 nobody	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F11.3 Who do you ask first for help when you have problems/difficulties?	0 spouse 1 son(s) and daughter(s)-in-law 2 daughter(s) and son(s)-in-law 3 son(s) and daughter(s) 4 grandchildren and their spouses 5 relatives 6 friends/neighbors 7 social workers 8 housekeeper 9 nobody	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
F12 How much money (including cash and value of materials) did you get last year from your children and their spouses both living and not living with you?	sons and their spouses _____ Yuan	daughters and their spouses _____ Yuan	sons and their spouses <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> daughters and their spouses <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F13 How much money (including cash and value of materials) did you give last year to your children and their spouses both living and not living with you?	sons and their spouses _____ Yuan	daughters and their spouses _____ Yuan	sons and their spouses <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> daughters and their spouses <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

G. OBJECTIVE EXAMINATION AND ILLNESSES		Code
G1 Can the interviewee see a break in the circle on the cardboard sheet when lit by a flashlight and distinguish where the break is located?	1 can see and distinguish 2 can see only 3 cannot see 4 blind	<input type="checkbox"/>
G2.1 How many natural teeth does the interviewee have?	_____	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G2.2 Does the interviewee have false teeth?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="checkbox"/>
G3 Can the interviewee use chopsticks to eat?	1 yes 2 no	<input type="checkbox"/>
G4 Which hand do you normally use for eating:	1 right-hand 2 left-hand	<input type="checkbox"/>

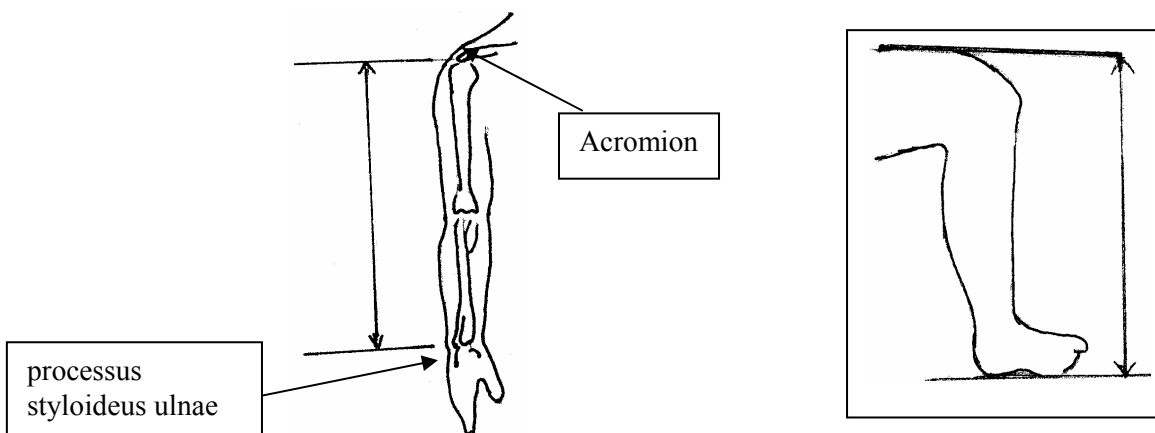
G5. Blood pressure	_____ mm mercury		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G5.1 Systolic	_____ mm mercury		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G5.2 Diastolic	_____ mm mercury		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G6 Rhythm of heart	1 regular 2 irregular		<input type="checkbox"/>
G7 Heart rate	_____ beats/min		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G8 Upper extremities - can interviewee put	1 right 2 left		<input type="checkbox"/>
G8.1 Hand behind neck	3 both 4 neither		
G8.2 Hand behind lower back	1 right 2 left		<input type="checkbox"/>
	3 both 4 neither		
G8.3 Raise arms upright	1 right 2 left		<input type="checkbox"/>
	3 both 4 neither		
G9 Can the interviewee stand up from sitting in a chair?	1 yes, without using hands 2 yes, using hands 3 no		<input type="checkbox"/>
G10.1 Weight	_____ kg		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G10.2 Height			
G10.2.1 Acromion – processus styloideus ulnae	_____ cm		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G10.2.2 Right knee to the floor	_____ cm		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

How to indirectly measure height of the elderly (G10.2.1 and C10.2.2):

Please see the following figure for illustration on positions of Acromion and processus styloideus ulnae.

The method for measuring distance from right knee to the floor is as follows:

- (1) Ask elder to take off right shoe;
- (2) Ask elder to put the sole of his or her right foot onto the ground and to make his or her right calf and right thigh into a 90 degree angle.
- (3) Put a plastic board or a thick paper on his or her right thigh levelly, and measure its height from ground with a ruler.



G11 Was the interviewee able to pick up a book from the floor?	1 yes, standing 2 yes, sitting 3 no		<input type="checkbox"/>
G12 Was the interviewee able to turn around 360° without help? <i>If yes, please count the number of steps required to finish the turn.</i>	_____ steps (<i>if no, fill in '88'</i>)		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G13 How many times have you suffered from a serious illness that required hospitalization or caused you to be bedridden at home in the past 2 years?	_____ (<i>if no illnesses, fill in '00' and skip to G15; if permanently bedridden, fill in '88'</i>)	○	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G14.1 Name of disease suffered and bedridden days at the first occurrence (Ref. Code in G15)	disease _____ days _____		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> , <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G14.2 Name of disease suffered and bedridden days at the second occurrence (Ref. Code in G15)	disease _____ days _____		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> , <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G14.3 Name of disease suffered and bedridden days at the third occurrence. If more than three occurrences, please ask for the last occurrence. (Ref. Code in G15)	disease _____ days _____		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> , <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

G15 Are you suffering from any of the following	yes or no	Diagnosed by hospital?	disability in daily life	With disease or not?	Diagnosed by hospital or not?	Disability
	1 yes 2 no 3 don't know	1 yes 2 no	1 rather serious 2 more or less 3 no	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
01 Hypertension				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
02 Diabetes				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
03 Heart disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
04 Stroke, cerebrovascular disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
05 Bronchitis, emphysema, asthma, pneumonia				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
06 Pulmonary tuberculosis				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
07 Cataracts				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
08 Glaucoma				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
09 Cancer				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Prostate tumor				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11 Gastric or duodenal ulcer				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Parkinson's disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13 Bedsore				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14 Arthritis				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15 Dementia				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-1 Diseases difficult to classify				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-4 Psychosis				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-5 Orthopedic disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-6 Internal medical disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-7 Dermatitis				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-8 Five organs diseases				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-9 Gynecological disease				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16-0 Others, please specify:				<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

H. QUESTIONS FOR INTERVIEWER		Code
H1 Was the interviewee able to hear what you said?	1 yes, without hearing aid 2 yes, but needs hearing aid 3 partly, despite hearing aid 4 no	<input type="checkbox"/>
H2.1 Was the interviewee able to participate in the physical check during the interview?	1 yes --- <i>skip to H3</i> 2 no 3 partially able to	<input type="checkbox"/>
H2.2 If no or partially able, please give reason:	1 visually impaired, but can hear 2 hearing impaired, but can see 3 visually and hearing impaired 4 paralyzed 5 did not wish to participate 6 could not understand because of cognitive impairment 7 not able to participate at the moment because of some temporary illness such as a cold 8 other (please explain): _____	<input type="checkbox"/>
H3 The interviewee was	1 surprisingly healthy (almost no obvious ailments) 2 relatively healthy (only minor ailments) 3 moderately ill (moderate degrees of major ailments or illnesses) 4 very ill (major ailments or diseases, bedridden, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
H4 Date of birth printed on the household booklet	_____ year ____ month ____ day	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
H4.1 Was the date of birth printed on the household booklet the same as the self-reported age?	1 no 2 yes --- <i>skip to H5</i> 3 no self-reporting --- <i>skip to H5</i>	<input type="checkbox"/>
H4.2 If not, which one do you consider correct?	1 self-reported age 2 household booklet 3 not sure	<input type="checkbox"/>

<p>H5 Please write the evidence for confirming the interviewee's age-reporting:</p> <p><i>(Regardless of whether or not there is self-reporting, you should confirm the age of the interviewee. If there is not enough space to write down your confirmation, please use the last page of this questionnaire).</i></p>	<p>Age _____</p> <p>Evidence:</p> <p>_____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>H6 Have you checked whether you have failed to ask a question?</p>	<p>1 yes 2 no</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>H7 Did anyone help the interviewee to answer any question?</p>	<p>1 yes 2 no</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>H7.1 If yes, please check whether you have marked 'x' in the <input type="checkbox"/> of the third column for those questions answered by people other than the interviewee. Please indicate mainly who helped to answer those questions.</p>	<p>1 spouse 2 child or spouse of child 3 grandchild or spouse of grandchild 4 great grandchild or spouse of great grandchild 5 sibling 6 parent or parent-in-law 7 caregiver or institutional staff 8 other, please specify _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>H8 Interviewee's personal photo</p>	<p>1 yes 2 no</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>

SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS

I. SPECIAL QUESTIONS (only applicable to those aged 105 or above)

Code

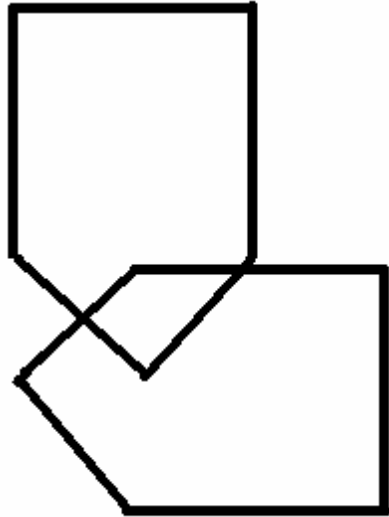
Note to all persons who help to answer the questions listed below:

According to Article 14 of Chapter 3 of the Law on Statistics, all information collected in this survey will be treated as strictly confidential. We will not tell anyone, including the elder him/herself, that you have helped to provide us information by answering the following questions, and your name will not be written down anywhere. The information collected here is purely for scientific research and nobody except qualified researchers will have access to this information. There will be NO connection between information collected here and the personal honor of the elder or any benefits she/he receives.

The elder's name: _____ **Sex:** _____ **Code:** _____ **Self-reported age:** _____

<p>S1 Information obtained from the elder's neighbors: What is your opinion about this? <i>(Present these possibilities and ask the respondent to choose one. The respondent should freely choose one based on the facts he or she knows.)</i></p>	<p>1 I do not think the elder's age is correct. 2 I have doubts about the elder's age. 3 Perhaps the elder's age is correct, perhaps not – I do not know. 4 I suppose the elder's age is correct, but I do not know for sure. 5 I am absolutely sure the elder's age is correct. <i>Whatever answer the respondent chooses please ask him or her to explain why:</i> _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>S2 Information obtained from the village leader or the neighborhood committee leader: What is your opinion about this? <i>(Present these possibilities and ask the respondent to choose one. The respondent should freely choose one based on the facts he or she knows.)</i></p>	<p>1 I do not think the elder's age is correct. 2 I have doubts about the elder's age. 3 Perhaps the elder's age is correct, perhaps not – I do not know. 4 I suppose the elder's age is correct, but I do not know for sure. 5 I am absolutely sure the elder's age is correct. <i>Whatever answer the respondent chooses please ask him or her to explain why:</i> _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>S3 Information obtained from the Aging Association officer: What is your opinion about this? <i>(Present these possibilities and ask the respondent to choose one. The respondent should freely choose one based on the facts he or she knows.)</i></p>	<p>1 I do not think the elder's age is correct. 2 I have doubts about the elder's age. 3 Perhaps the elder's age is correct, perhaps not – I do not know. 4 I suppose the elder's age is correct, but I do not know for sure. 5 I am absolutely sure the elder's age is correct. <i>Whatever answer the respondent chooses please ask him or her to explain why:</i> _____</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>S4 If there are genealogical records for the elder, please locate them and answer the following questions: S4.1 Birth date of the elder: S4.2 Date of first marriage of the elder:</p>	<p>year ____; month ____; day ____; year ____; month ____; day ____;</p>	<p>□ □ □ □, □ □, □ □ □ □ □ □, □ □, □ □</p>

B Card



Please draw figure above here: